

# Erasmus +

## Minorities

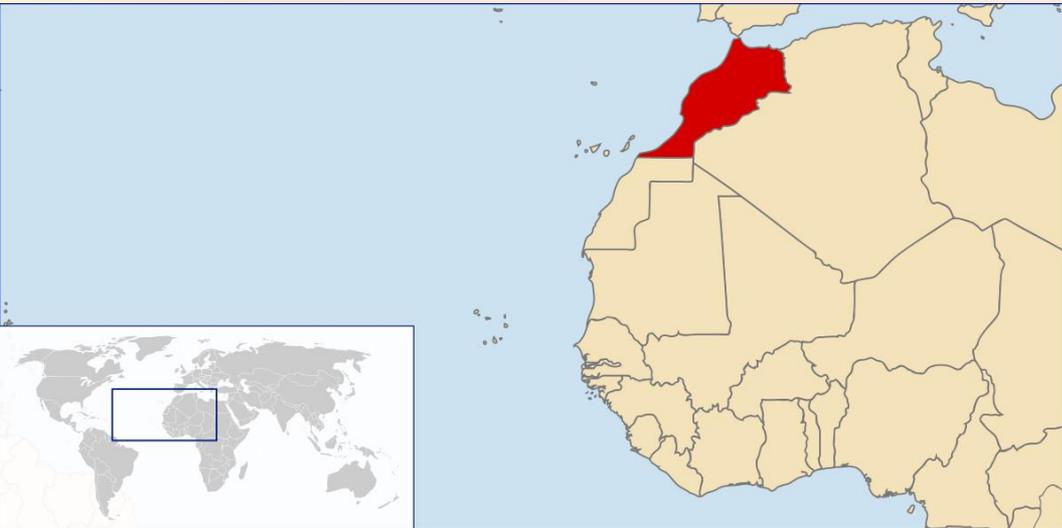
Portugal:

- Alexandra Silva
- Diogo Domingues
- Francisca Soares
- Maria Cavadas

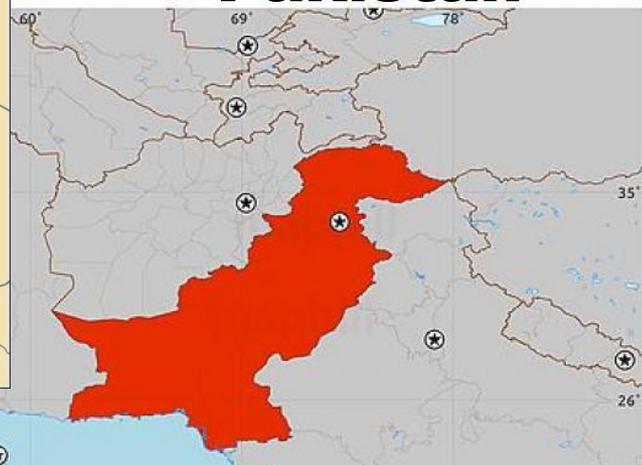
An aerial photograph of a city at sunset. The sky is a mix of orange, yellow, and light blue. A large river flows through the city, reflecting the sunset. In the foreground, a large steel truss bridge spans across the river. The city buildings are densely packed, and the overall scene is bathed in the warm light of the setting sun.

## **Asia and North Africa - Immigrants**

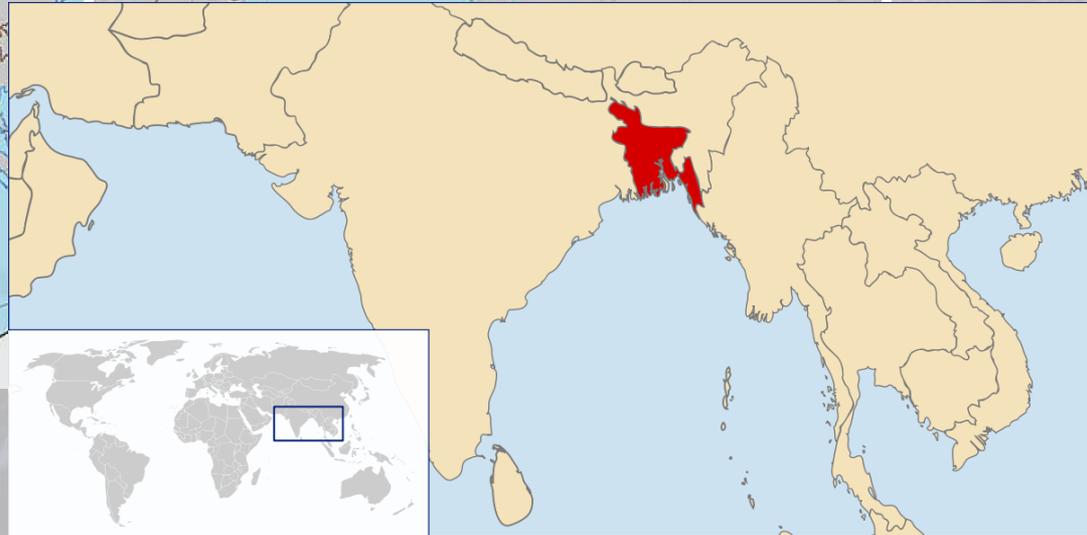
# Asia and North Africa - Immigrants



## Pakistan



## Morocco



## Bangladesh

# Asia and North Africa - Immigrants

## Interviewees:

- 3 from Bangladesh;
- 1 lady from Morocco

## Residence time in Portugal:

- 5 and 26 years ago, 3 men from Bangladesh;
- 10 years ago, the lady from Morocco.



**They appreciate:**  
food, wine, weather,  
landscapes,  
peaceful country,  
friendly people.



# Asia and North Africa - Immigrants

**Positive things of politics:**  
education system.



**Negative things:**  
- salary and low income living conditions./low standard of living



## Asia and north Africa - Immigrants



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## **Chinese Community**

# Chinese Community



**Interviewee:** a man who came from Shanghai 8 years ago

**Reasons why he immigrated:** work and family



**Positive things:** friendly people, food, landscape, safety, culture and customs, full integration with children attending school. Some were born in Portugal

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# Gypsies

“The first study about gypsy communities in Portugal points to the existence of 37 000 people, and 91,3% of them don't have the 9th grade. However, this being the first study made with a more formal nature, we can admit that there are a few thousands more.”

## Gypsies



From: <https://abrilabril.pt/comunidade-cigana-mitos-e-realidades>

# Gypsies

## Interviewees:

- a gypsy family, 1 teenage girl and some older adults.

**Educational level:** teenager – 9th grade  
older ones – 4th grade  
all unemployed

## Tradition:

- older gypsies: married or widows
- got married when they were teens
- all married gypsies
- “Early marriage” ...
- “Bed sheet ritual” ...



# Gypsies



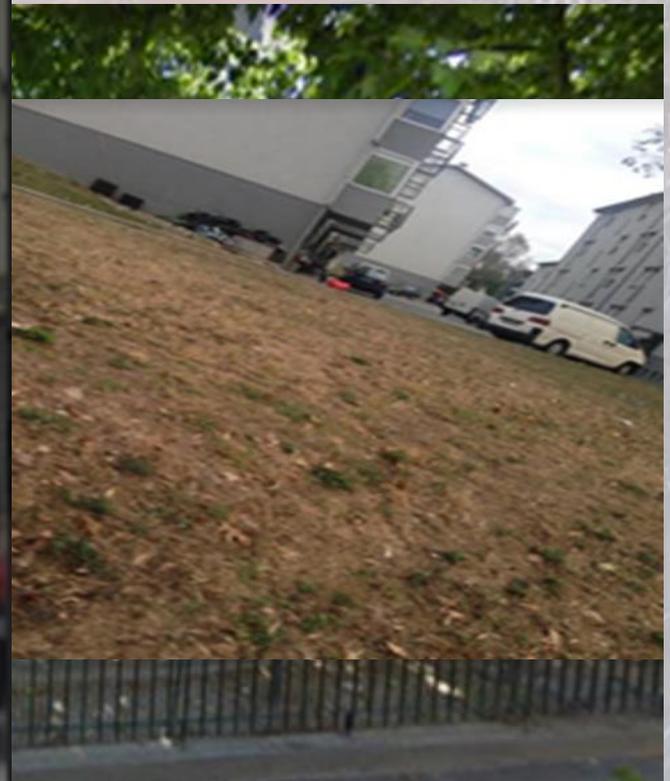
They think that they're integrated in the Portuguese community.



## Gypsies

**Integration:** there's no physical/verbal discrimination, but they complain that they're frequently given a discriminatory look

**Living conditions:**



# Gypsies



## The romany family:

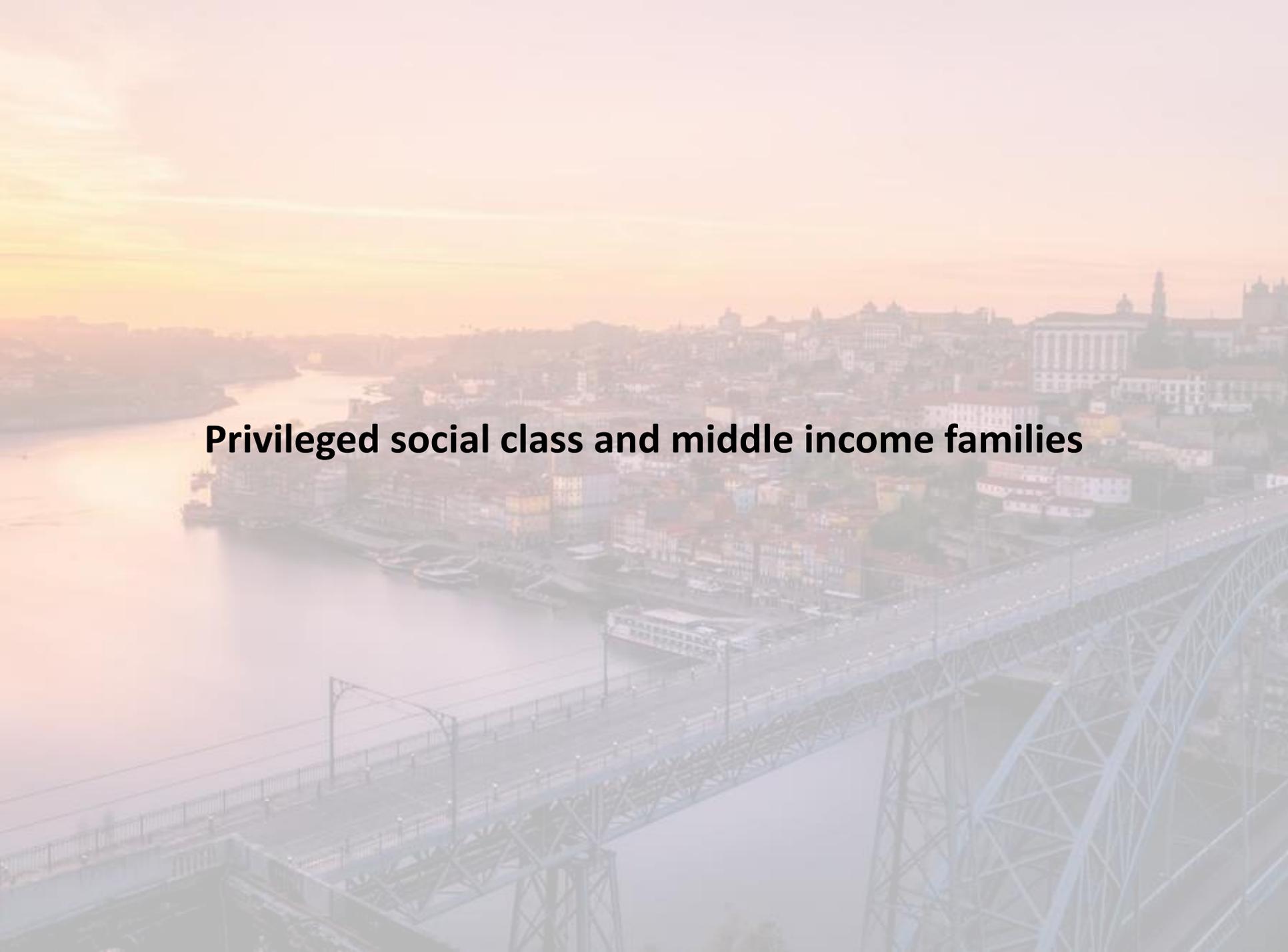
- family is sacred,
- importance of a child's birth,
- huge difference between boys and girls:  
males: breadwinners of the family  
females: fortune tellers

## Curiosities:

- “clan” not a “tribe,
- really strict moral laws,
- family terms amongst non-blood relatives such as “cousins” and “uncle/aunt”,
- lying to another gipsy: really bad

## Gypsies



An aerial photograph of a city at sunset. The sky is a mix of orange, yellow, and light blue. A large river flows through the city, with a bridge crossing it in the foreground. The bridge has a complex steel truss structure. The city buildings are densely packed, and the overall scene is bathed in the warm light of the setting sun.

**Privileged social class and middle income families**



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**Homeless**

# Homeless

- a lot of homeless in Porto
- many institutions to help them
- business failures: some of the causes



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# Religion

# Catholic



**Jesus Christ**



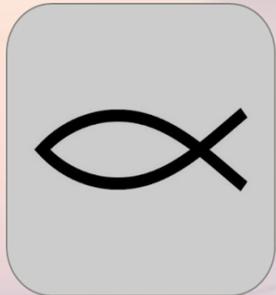
**Jerusalem, Israel**



**Catholic pope**



**bigger number of members in the world**



**Rosary, crucifix, fish, etc.**

# Protestant Evangelist



Cross of Christ



They are the Shepherds

# Evangelist Kingdom of God Church



Bishop Macedo



Brazil



White dove, symbol of the Holy Spirit

# Seventh-day Adventist

- Protestant religion
- distinguished by the Sabbath being dedicated to God
- In 2007 Adventists: the 12th largest religious body in the world



They are the Shepherds



Joseph Bates, John Andrews, James White, Uriah Smith, Ellen White, among others

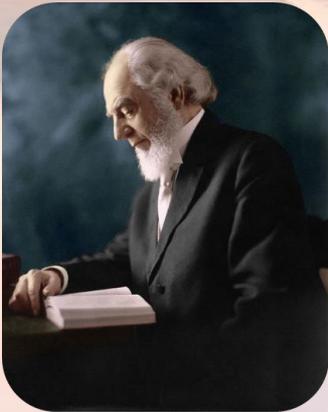


Logo of the Seventh-day Adventist Church: open Bible, a cross and a flame



- USA.

# Jehovah's Witness



-Pastor Charles Taze  
Russell and a few other  
associates

-USA

-Cross crowned



# Islam



Muhammad, the model followed by Muslims.

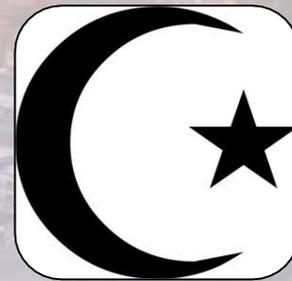
2nd religion with more members in the world.



Prophet Muhammad



Arabia



Crescent moon with star and Hamsa or Hand of Fatima



# Anglican

Protestant church



King Henry VIII



England



King / Queen of England



Anglican Communion Flag Coat of Arms

# Buddhist

the 5th largest religion in the world

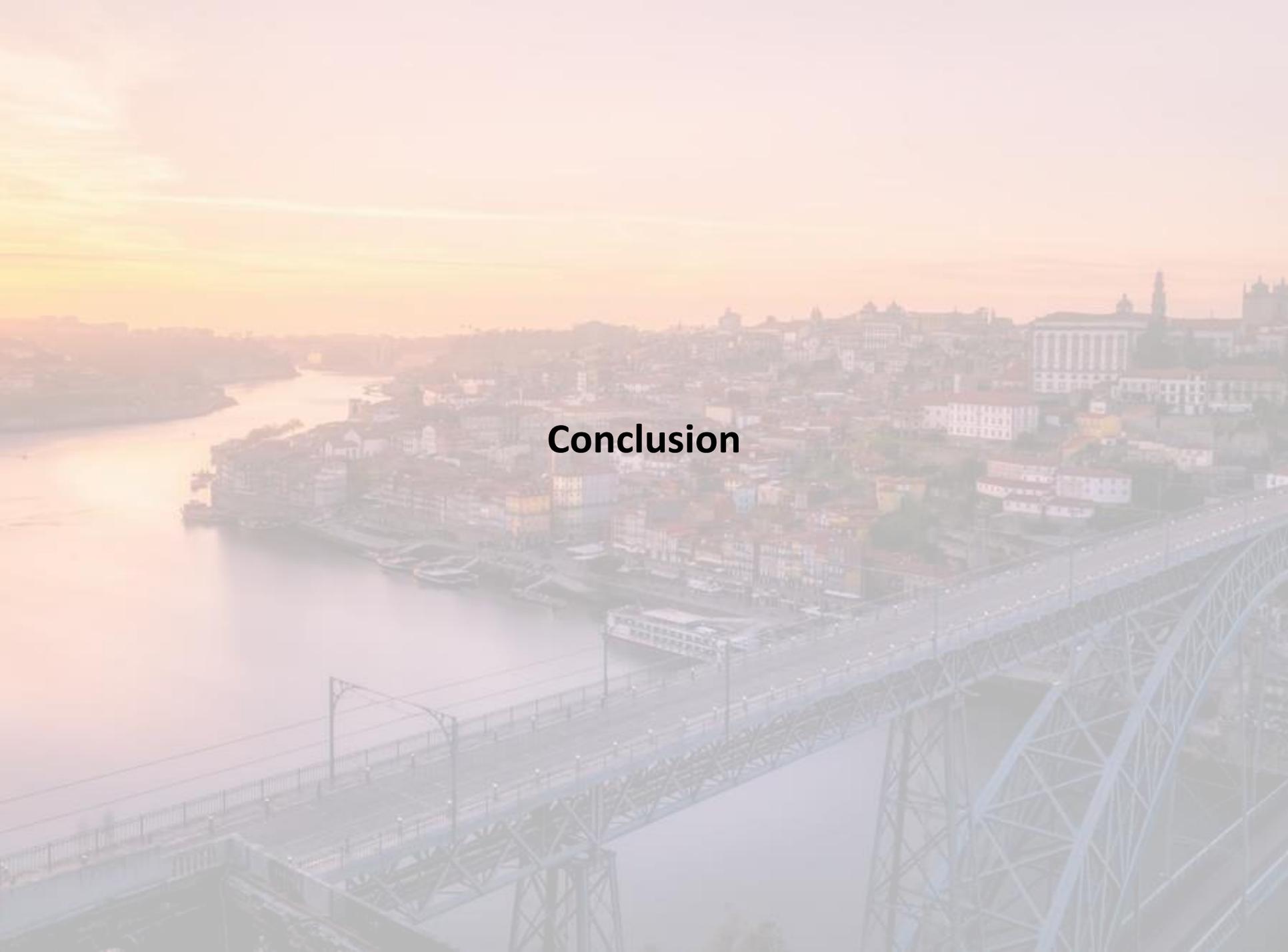


Siddhartha Gautama, Buddha

India



Wheel of the Dharma, lotus flower, etc

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## Conclusion