

Erasmus +

Minorities

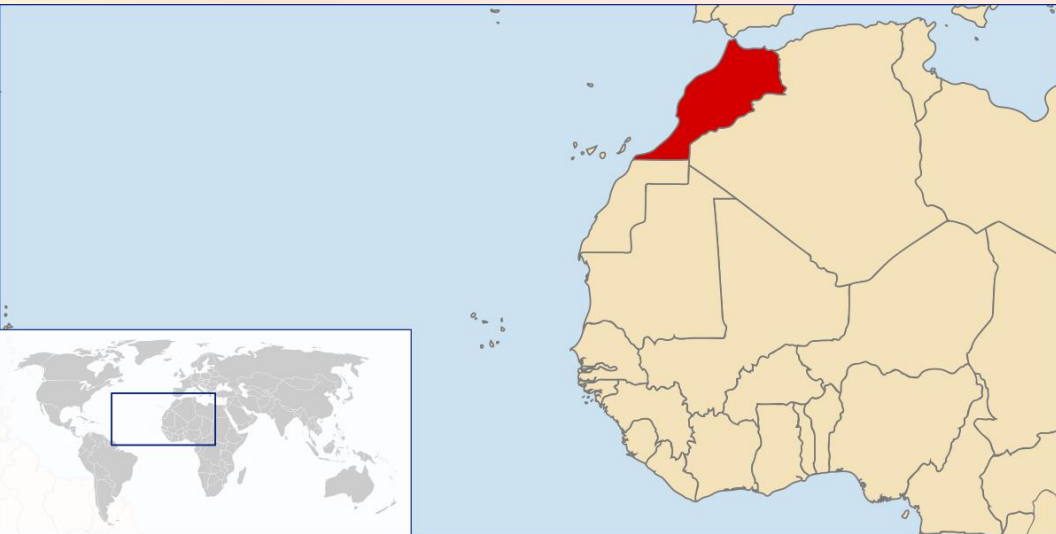
Portugal:

- Alexandra Silva
- Diogo Domingues
- Francisca Soares
- Maria Cavadas

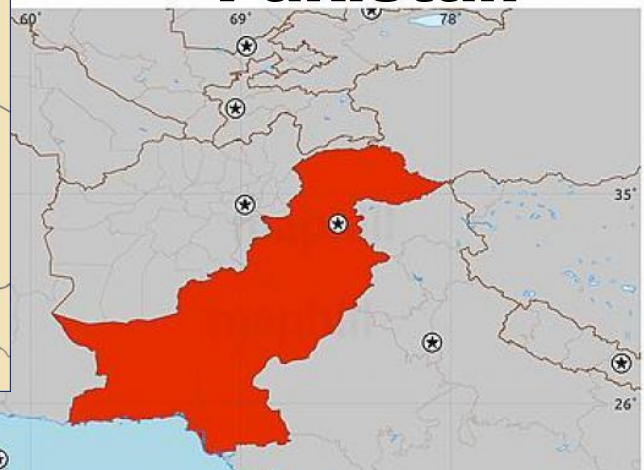
An aerial photograph of a city at sunset. The sky is a mix of orange, yellow, and light blue. A large river flows through the city, reflecting the sunset. In the foreground, a large steel truss bridge spans across the river. The city buildings are densely packed, and the overall scene is bathed in the warm light of the setting sun.

Asia and North Africa - Immigrants

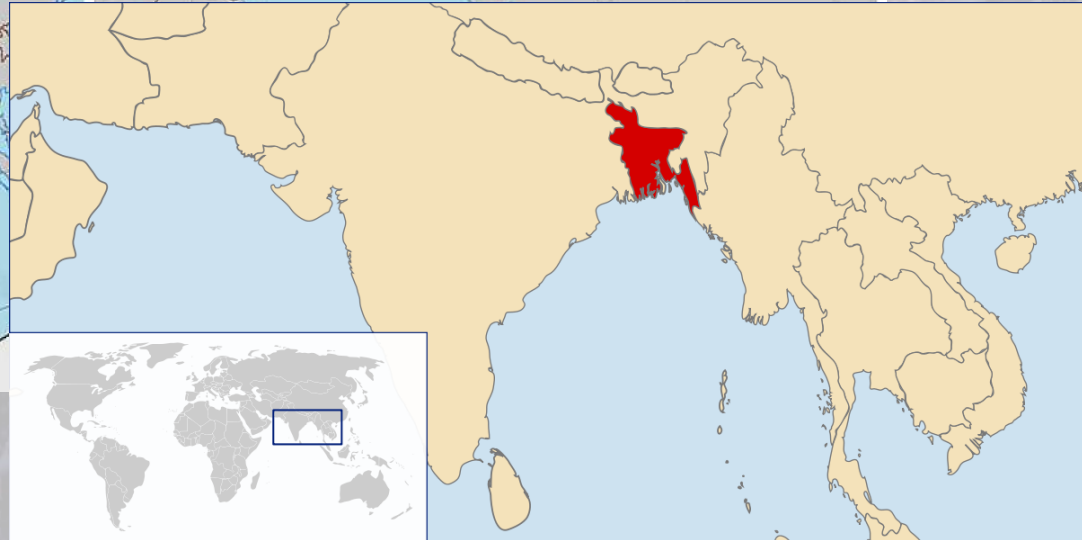
Asia and North Africa - Immigrants



Pakistan



Morocco



Bangladesh

Asia and North Africa - Immigrants

Interviewees:

- 3 from Bangladesh;
- 1 lady from Morocco

Residence time in Portugal:

- 5 and 26 years ago, 3 men from Bangladesh;
- 10 years ago, the lady from Morocco.



They appreciate:
food, wine, weather,
landscapes,
peaceful country,
friendly people.



Asia and North Africa - Immigrants

Positive things of politics:
education system.



Negative things:
- salary and low income living conditions./low standard of living



Asia and north Africa - Immigrants



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Chinese Community

Chinese Community




Interviewee: a man who came from Shanghai 8 years ago

Reasons why he immigrated: work and family



Positive things: friendly people, food, landscape, safety, culture and customs, full integration with children attending school. Some were born in Portugal

An aerial photograph of a city at sunset. The sky is a mix of orange, yellow, and light blue. A large river flows through the city, reflecting the sunset. In the foreground, a large steel truss bridge spans across the river. The city buildings are densely packed, with various architectural styles. The word "Gypsies" is overlaid in the center of the image.

Gypsies

“The first study about gypsy communities in Portugal points to the existence of 37 000 people, and 91,3% of them don't have the 9th grade. However, this being the first study made with a more formal nature, we can admit that there are a few thousands more.”

Gypsies



From: <https://abrilabril.pt/comunidade-cigana-mitos-e-realidades>

Gypsies

Interviewees:

- a gypsy family, 1 teenage girl and some older adults.

Educational level: teenager – 9th grade
older ones – 4th grade
all unemployed

Tradition:

- older gypsies: married or widows
- got married when they were teens
- all married gypsies
- “Early marriage” ...
- “Bed sheet ritual” ...



Gypsies

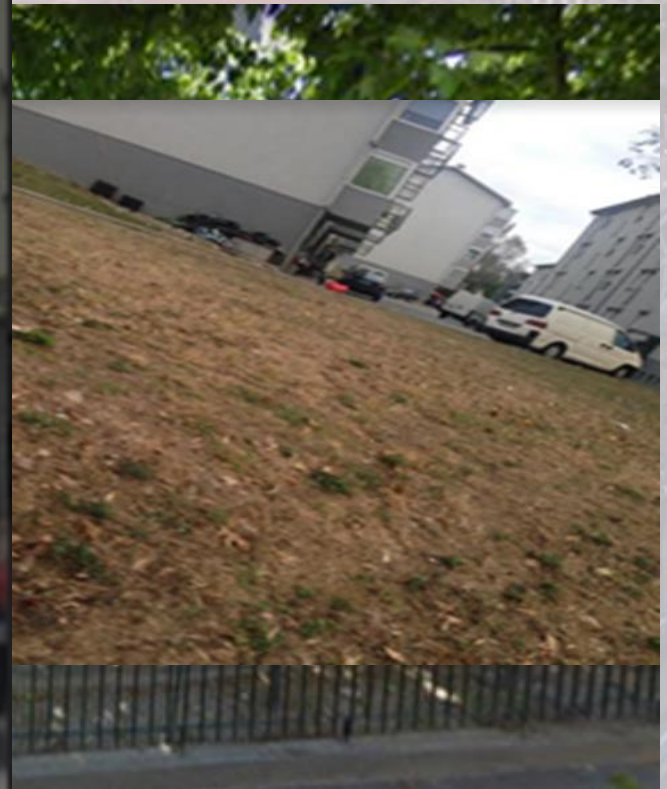


They think that they're integrated in the Portuguese community.

Gypsies

Integration: there's no physical/verbal discrimination, but they complain that they're frequently given a discriminatory look

Living conditions:



Gypsies



The romany family:

- family is sacred,
- importance of a child's birth,
- huge difference between boys and girls:
males: breadwinners of the family
females: fortune tellers

Curiosities:

- “clan” not a “tribe,
- really strict moral laws,
- family terms amongst non-blood relatives such as “cousins” and “uncle/aunt”,
- lying to another gipsy: really bad

Gypsies



An aerial photograph of a city at sunset. The sky is a mix of orange, yellow, and light blue. A large river flows through the city, with a bridge crossing it in the foreground. The bridge has a complex steel truss structure. The city buildings are densely packed, and the overall scene is bathed in the warm light of the setting sun.

Privileged social class and middle income families

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Homeless

Homeless

- a lot of homeless in Porto
- many institutions to help them
- business failures: some of the causes



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Religion

Catholic



Jesus Christ



Jerusalem, Israel



Catholic pope



bigger number of members in the world



Rosary, crucifix, fish, etc.

Protestant Evangelist



Cross of Christ



They are the Shepherds

Evangelist Kingdom of God Church



Bishop Macedo



Brazil



White dove, symbol of the Holy Spirit

Seventh-day Adventist

- Protestant religion
- distinguished by the Sabbath being dedicated to God
- In 2007 Adventists: the 12th largest religious body in the world



They are the Shepherds



Joseph Bates, John Andrews, James White, Uriah Smith, Ellen White, among others

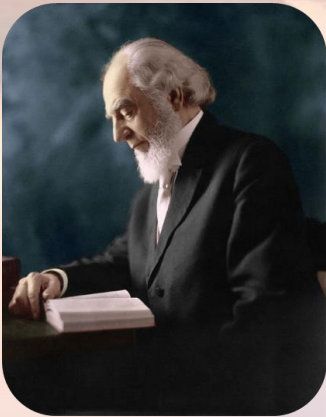


Logo of the Seventh-day Adventist Church: open Bible, a cross and a flame



- USA.

Jehovah's Witness



-Pastor Charles Taze
Russell and a few other
associates

-USA

-Cross crowned



Islam



Muhammad, the model followed by Muslims.

2nd religion with more members in the world.



Prophet Muhammad



Arabia



Crescent moon with star and Hamsa or Hand of Fatima



Anglican

Protestant church



King Henry VIII



England



King / Queen of England



Anglican Communion Flag Coat of Arms

Buddhist

the 5th largest religion in the world



Siddhartha Gautama, Buddha

India



Wheel of the Dharma, lotus flower, etc

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Conclusion