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# IMMIGRATION IN SPAIN

# WHAT IS IMMIGRATION?

Immigration relates to the movement of people from one country into another. It is a process through which individuals become permanent residents or citizens of a new country.

Research, with few exceptions, finds that immigration on average has positive economic effects on the native population

What is an immigrant?



What is a refugee?



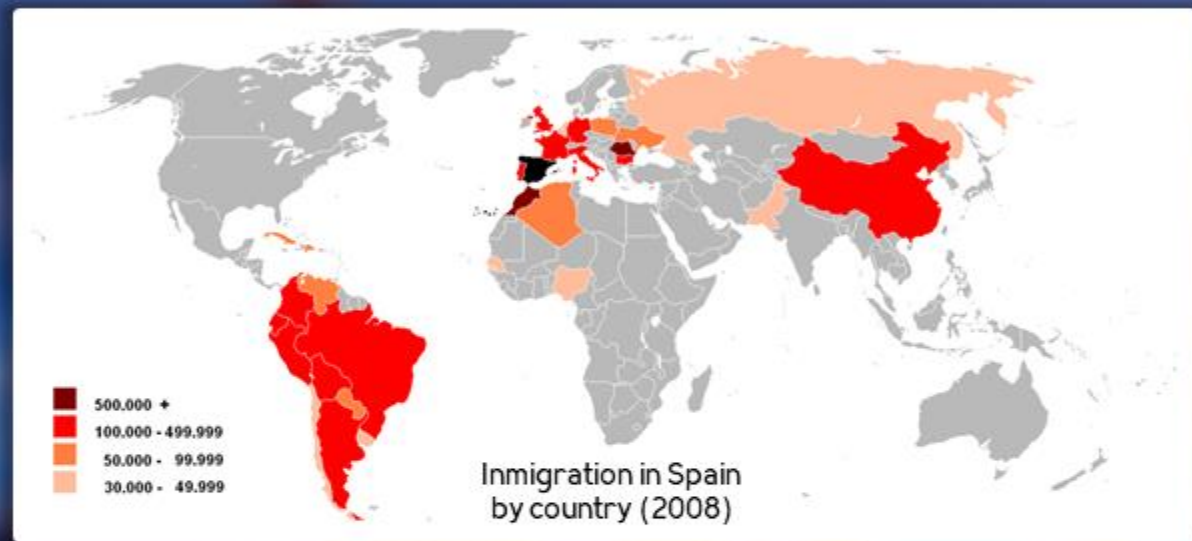
What is a newcomer?



What is an undocumented person?

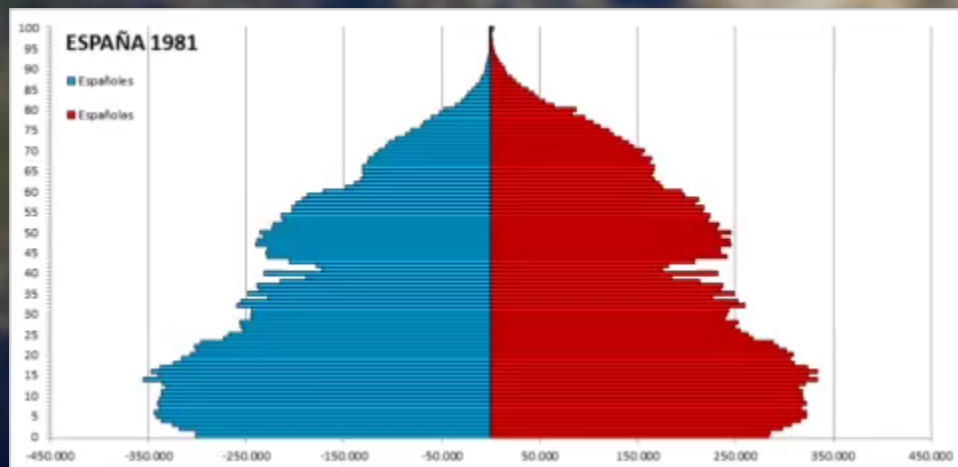


# INMIGRATION IN SPAIN

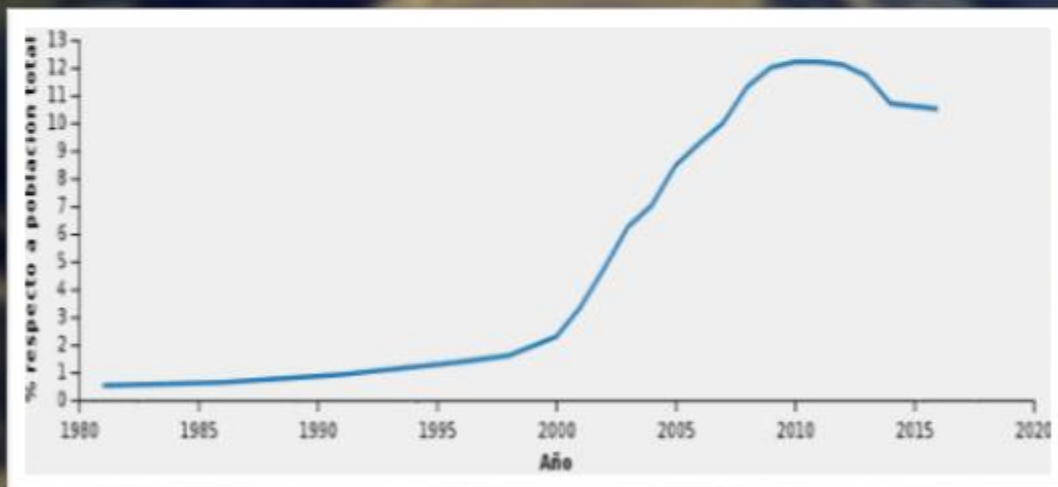


Immigration to Spain increased significantly in the beginning of the 21st century.

1. Origin of immigrants
2. Immigrants from the European Union.
3. Social attitudes to immigration
4. Reasons of the immigration in Spain



Immigration in the structure of the Spanish population from 1981 to 2014.



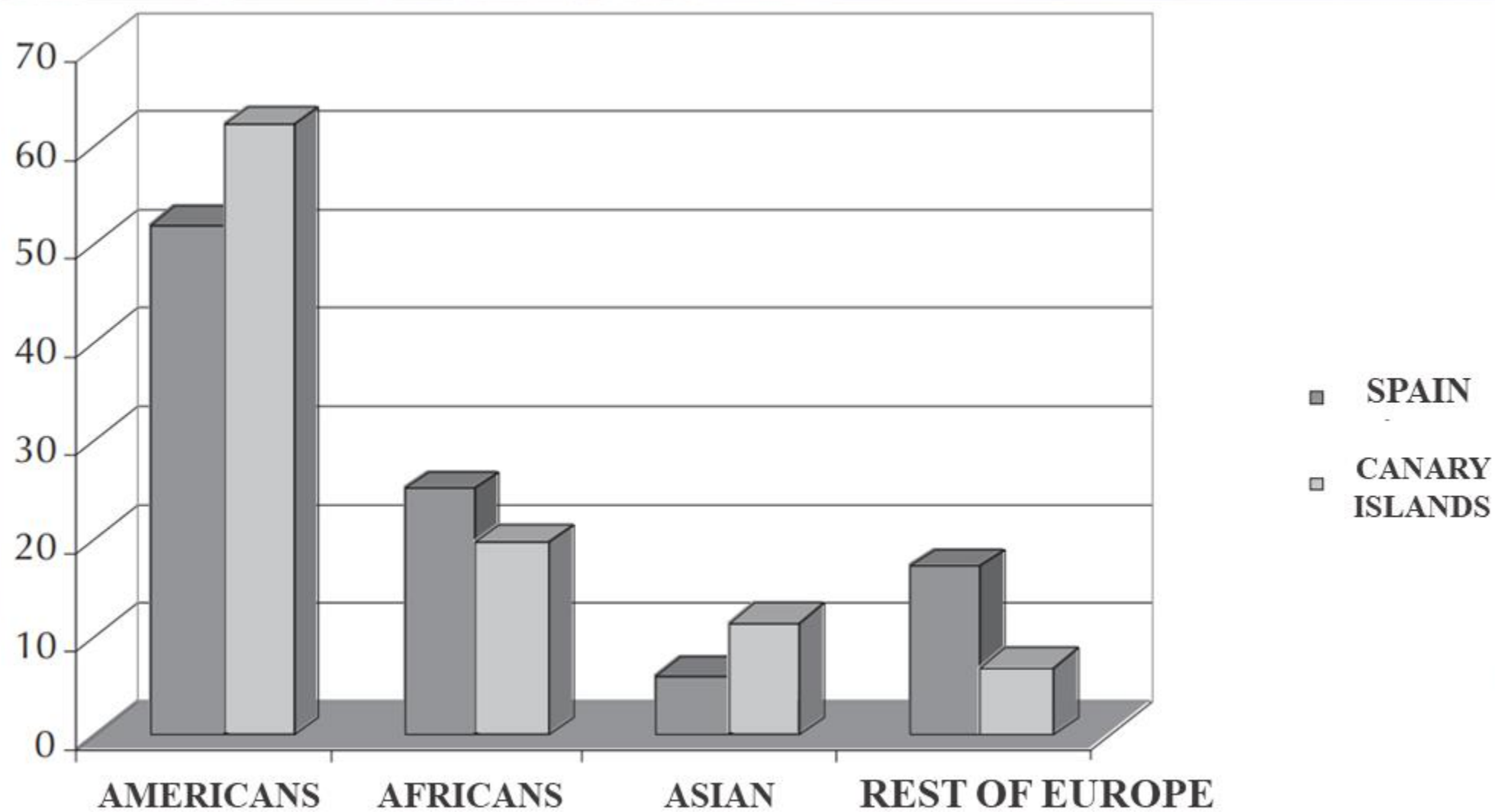
Percentage of immigrants regarding the total population.

Year	Population	% total
1981	198,042	0.52%
1986	241,971	0.63%
1991	360,655	0.91%
1996	542,314	1.37%
1998	637,085	1.60%
2000	923,879	2.28%
2001	1,370,657	3.33%
2002	1,977,946	4.73%
2003	2,664,168	6.24%
2004	3,034,326	7.02%
2005	3,730,610	8.46%
2006	4,144,166	9.27%
2007	4,519,554	10.0%
2008	5,268,762	11.4%
2009	5,648,671	12.1%
2010	5,747,734	12.2%
2011	5,751,487	12.2%
2012	5,736,258	12.1%
2013	5,546,238	11.8%
2014	5,023,487	10.7%
2015	4,729,644	10.1%
2016	4,618,581	9.9%
2017	4,572,807	9.8%

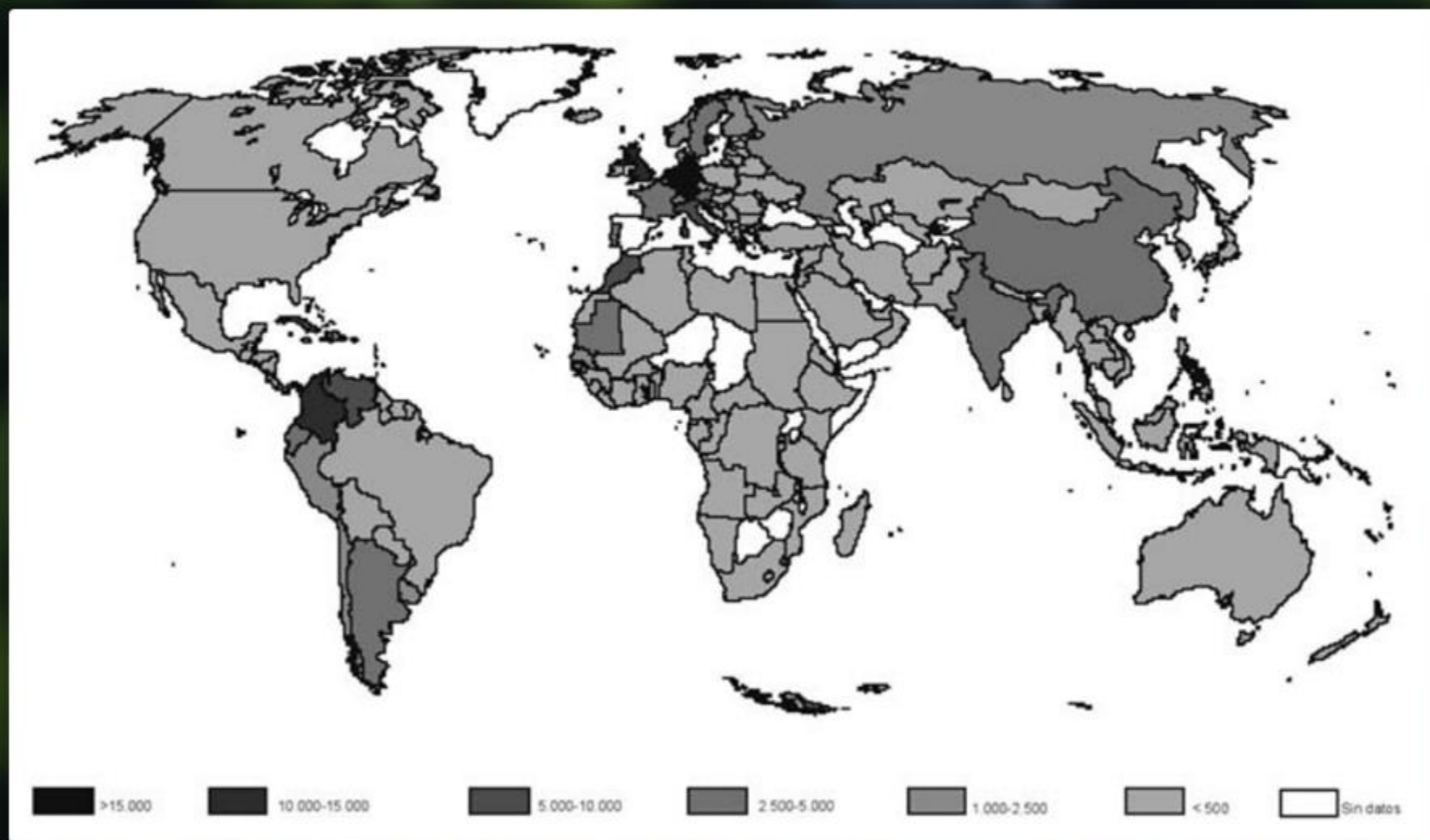
5. Range of age of the immigrants

6. Distribution of immigration in Spain

# PROPORTION OF IMMIGRANTS IN THE CANARY ISLANDS



# THE ORIGIN OF IMMIGRANTS IN THE CANARY ISLANDS



# THE WORK OF IMMIGRANTS IN THE CANARY ISLANDS

	SPAIN	CANARY ISLANDS
PRIMARY SECTOR	14,61	8,75
CONSTRUCTION	20,76	22,16
MANUFACTURE OF TEXTILES	2,58	0,11
RETAIL TRADE	4,77	10,71
HOSTELRY	10,36	18,26
OTHER ACTIVITIES	3,25	19,36
VARIOUS	11,99	6,92
HOME	31,67	13,74



# IMMIGRATION RECEPTION METHODS







**I WELCOME  
REFUGEES**

AMNESTY  
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WELCOME

BE

REFUGEES

BE  
HUMAN

REFUGEES  
WELCOME  
HERE

END THE  
TROVING



HUMAN  
REFUGEES

FEES

# LIFE OF AN IMMIGRANT ONCE HE ARRIVES TO SPAIN





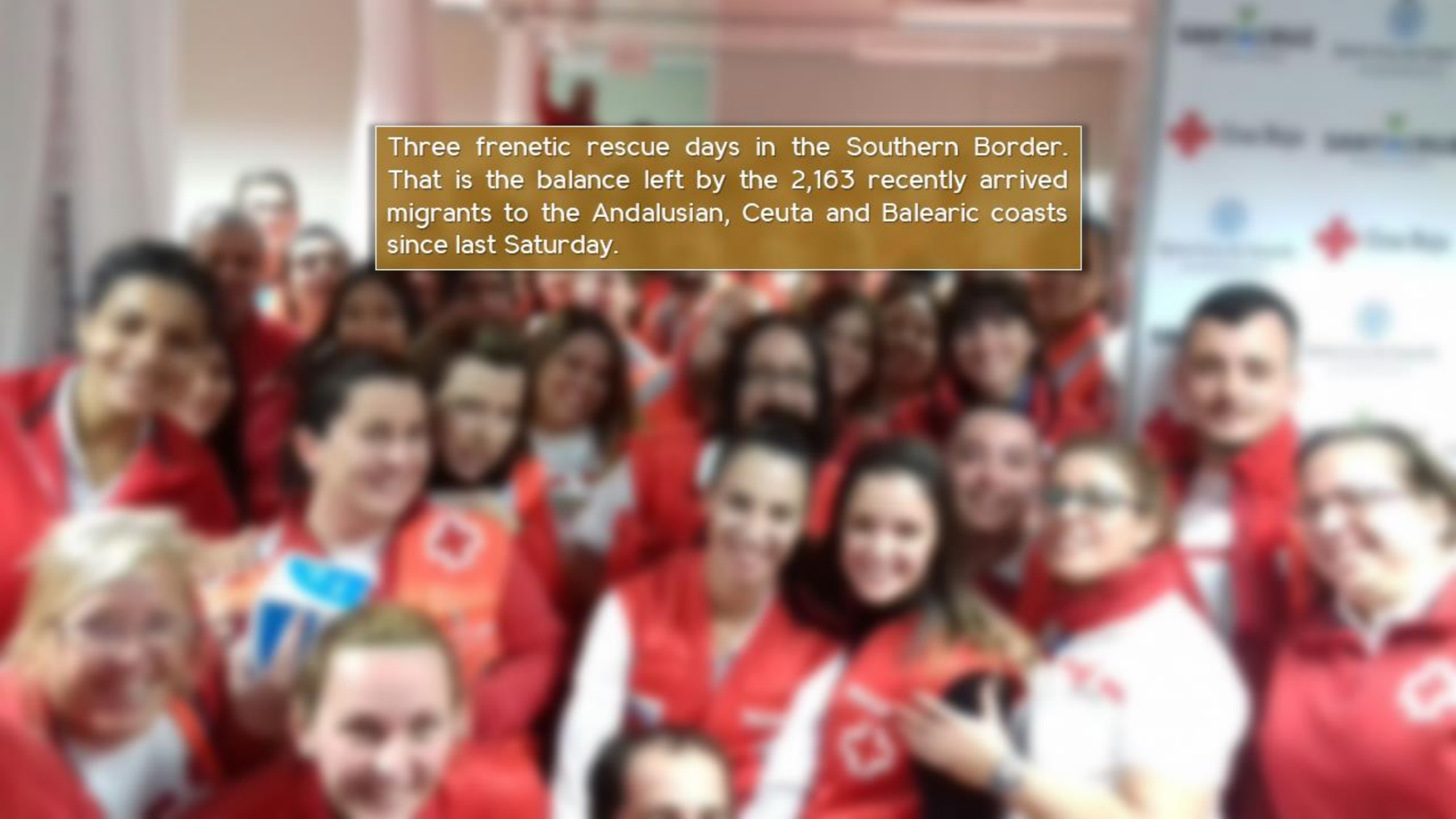


# NEWS ABOUT IMMIGRATION

The background image shows a large group of people, mostly men, on the deck of a red rescue ship. Some are wearing orange life jackets. In the background, another smaller red rescue boat is visible on the water. The scene is set in a body of water, likely the Mediterranean Sea.

Last Tuesday, rescue ships of Salvage Maritime rescued 482 migrants in the sea of Alboran and the Strait of Gibraltar. Of these, 423 have been assisted in the Alboran Sea and 59 in the south of Algeciras.

Three frenetic rescue days in the Southern Border. That is the balance left by the 2,163 recently arrived migrants to the Andalusian, Ceuta and Balearic coasts since last Saturday.





A group of migrants, including a woman in a grey hoodie, are being assisted by Red Cross volunteers wearing white shirts with red crosses and blue gloves. They are standing on a paved area near a large orange boat. In the background, there is a red lighthouse and a body of water.

The migrants arrived in Patera to the port of Motril and have been released pending the resolution of the government.